



United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

Agriculture in Idaho

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Idaho Winter Wheat Production Up

Idaho's expected winter wheat production is 60.8 million bushels, up 4 percent from last year, according to the National Agricultural Statistics Service. Harvested acreage of winter wheat is expected to total 770,000 acres, 60,000 acres more than last year. Yield, as of July 1, is expected to be 79.0 bushels per acre, down 3.0 bushels from last year. Producers with spring wheat are expected to harvest 600,000 acres, down 15,000 acres from 2010. Average yield is estimated at 76.0 bushels per acre, 2.0 bushels less than 2010. Spring wheat production is forecast at 45.6 million bushels, a decrease of 5 percent from 2010. Barley production is forecast at 44.1 million bushels, up 2 percent from last year's 43.2 million bushels. Harvested acreage, at 490,000 acres, is 20,000 acres more than last year. The expected yield of 90.0 bushels per acre is down 2 bushels from last year. Oat production is expected to be 1.14 million bushels, down 32 percent from last year. Oat yield for grain, at 76.0 bushels per acre, is down 8 bushels from last year. Acreage harvested for grain, at 15,000, is down 5,000 acres from last year. Dry edible peas planted acreage is estimated to be 20,000 acres, down 35 percent from last year. Planted acreage for lentils is expected to total 30,000 acres, down 45 percent from 2010. Austrian winter peas planted acreage, at 6,000 acres, decreased 45 percent from a year ago. Peach production, estimated at 8,500 tons, is up 15 percent from last year's 7,400 tons.

For the United States, winter wheat production is forecast at 1.49 billion bushels, up 3 percent from last month and up slightly from 2010. The United States yield is forecast at 46.2 bushels per acre, up 0.9 bushel from last month but down 0.6 bushel from last year. Other spring wheat production is forecast at 551 million bushels, down 11 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 41.7 bushels per acre, 4.4 bushels below 2010. Barley production is forecast at 173 million bushels, down 4 percent from 2010. The average yield is forecast at 69.6 bushels per acre, down 3.5 bushels from last year's record high. Oat production is forecast at 56.6 million bushels, down 30 percent from 2010. If realized, this will be the lowest production on record, surpassing the previous record low set last year. The yield is forecast at 60.5 bushels per acre, down 3.8 bushels from 2010. Planted acreage of dry edible peas is estimated at 416,000 acres, down 45 percent from last year. Planted acreage of lentils is estimated at 470,000 acres, down 29 percent from last season's record high acreage. Austrian winter pea planted acreage is estimated at 19,000 acres, down 39 percent from a year ago. The 2011 peach crop is forecast at 1.13 million tons, down 2 percent from 2010.

Small Grains: Area Harvested, Yield, and Production, Idaho and United States 2010 and Forecasted July 1, 2011

STATE	Area Harvested		Yield			Production	
	2010	2011	2010	Jun 1, 2011	Jul 1, 2011	2010	2011
	1,000 Acres		Bushels			1,000 Bushels	
IDAHO							
Winter Wheat	710	770	82.0	79.0	79.0	58,220	60,830
Spring Wheat	615	600	78.0	--	76.0	47,970	45,600
Barley	470	490	92.0	--	90.0	43,240	44,100
Oats	20	15	84.0	--	76.0	1,680	1,140
UNITED STATES							
Winter Wheat	31,749	32,307	46.8	45.3	46.2	1,485,236	1,491,739
Spring Wheat	13,359	13,220	46.1	--	41.7	615,975	550,660
Barley	2,465	2,480	73.1	--	69.6	180,268	172,658
Oats	1,263	934	64.3	--	60.5	81,190	56,551

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Mid-June Prices Received by Farmers

Preliminary indications of prices received by Idaho farmers for the month of June showed increases from May for all barley, malting barley, feed barley, all wheat, dry beans, and milk. Prices decreased for alfalfa hay and potatoes.

Nationally, the preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received in June at 181 percent, based on 1990-92=100, increased 7 points (4.0 percent) from May. Producers received higher prices for milk, corn, and broccoli. Lower prices were received for cattle, lettuce, wheat and strawberries.

Prices Received by Farmers for Selected Commodities, June 2010-June 2011

Commodity	Unit	Idaho			United States			
		June 2010	May 2011	June 2011 ^{1/}	June 2010	May 2011	June 2011	
							Price ^{1/}	% Parity
CROPS:								
Alfalfa Hay	Ton	107.00	192.00	191.00	119.00	186.00	180.00	--
Barley, All	Bu.	5.09	3.85	5.66	3.64	4.15	5.11	44
Feed	Bu.	2.87	5.12	5.20	2.24	4.61	5.01	--
Malting	Bu.	5.49	3.76	5.70	4.24	4.04	5.15	--
Dry Beans	Cwt	30.70	33.90	35.70	26.00	32.90	33.20	42
Potatoes ^{2/}	Cwt	5.80	9.20	9.05	8.25	11.17	11.08	49
Fresh ^{3/}	Cwt	3.80	10.30	--	8.08	16.59	--	--
Processing	Cwt	8.30	7.60	--	8.64	8.41	--	--
Wheat, All	Bu.	4.45	7.48	7.74	4.16	8.16	7.85	48
LIVESTOCK & PRODUCTS:								
Beef Cattle ^{4/}	Cwt	85.30	8/	8/	90.40	112.00	106.00	39
Cows ^{5/}	Cwt	59.80	8/	8/	57.90	78.20	77.20	--
Steers & Heifers	Cwt	93.40	8/	8/	94.80	115.00	108.00	--
Calves	Cwt	119.00	8/	8/	122.00	137.00	129.00	34
Lambs	Cwt	110.00	8/	8/	119.00	181.00	--	--
Milk, All ^{6/}	Cwt	14.10	17.80	19.00	15.40	19.60	21.00	44 ^{7/}

1/ Mid-Month. 2/ Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed and livestock feed. 3/ Fresh market prices only, includes table stock prices. 4/ "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined. 5/ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. 6/ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 7/ Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price. 8/ Beginning with January 2011, state level prices were discontinued.

United States Price Index Summary Table

Index	June 2010	May 2011	June 2011
Prices received by farmers	135	174	181
Prices paid by farmers	181	204	204
Ratio prices received to prices paid	75	85	89

U.S. Dairy Products May 2011 Highlights

Total cheese output (excluding cottage cheese) was 915 million pounds, 3.9 percent above May 2010 and 3.8 percent above April 2011.

Italian type cheese production totaled 394 million pounds, 6.6 percent above May 2010 and 2.2 percent above April 2011.

American type cheese production totaled 371 million pounds, 0.1 percent below May 2010 but 3.9 percent above April 2011.

Butter production was 156 million pounds, 18.3 percent above May 2010 but 1.8 percent below April 2011.

Dry milk powders (comparisons with May 2010)

Nonfat dry milk, human - 148 million pounds, down 4.6 percent.

Skim milk powders - 35.7 million pounds, up 108.0 percent.

Whey products (comparisons with May 2010)

Dry whey, total - 91.5 million pounds, up 2.6 percent.

Lactose, human and animal - 86.0 million pounds, up 13.4 percent.

Whey protein concentrate, total - 36.6 million pounds, down 0.5 percent.

Frozen products (comparisons with May 2010)

Ice cream, regular (hard) - 75.1 million gallons, down 5.7 percent.

Ice cream, lowfat (total) - 38.6 million gallons, up 9.8 percent.

Sherbet (hard) - 4.29 million gallons, down 4.5 percent.

Frozen yogurt (total) - 4.33 million gallons, down 11.0 percent.

U.S. Hog Inventory Up 1 Percent

United States inventory of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2011 was 65.0 million head. This was up 1 percent from June 1, 2010, and up 2 percent from March 1, 2011.

Breeding inventory, at 5.80 million head, was up slightly from last year, and up slightly from the previous quarter. Market hog inventory, at 59.2 million head, was up 1 percent from last year, and up 2 percent from last quarter.

The March-May 2011 pig crop, at 28.9 million head, was up slightly from 2010 but down 1 percent from 2009. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 2.88 million head, down 2 percent from 2010 and down 5 percent from 2009. The sows farrowed during this quarter represented 50 percent of the breeding herd. The average pigs saved per litter was a record high 10.03 for the March-May 2011 period, compared to 9.81 last year. Pigs saved per litter by size of operation ranged from 7.50 for operations with 1-99 hogs and pigs to 10.10 for operations with more than 5,000 hogs and pigs.

June 1 Grain Stocks

Idaho's June 1 all wheat stocks in all positions totaled 18.0 million bushels, down 7 percent from the 19.3 million bushels in storage June 1, 2010. Barley stocks in all positions June 1 totaled 16.2 million bushels, down 9 percent from last year's 17.9 million bushels.

Nationally, all wheat stored in all positions on June 1, 2011 totaled 861 million bushels, down 12 percent from a year ago. The March – May 2011 indicated disappearance is 565 million bushels, up 48 percent from the same period a year earlier. Barley stocks in all positions on June 1, 2011 totaled 89.4 million bushels, down 23 percent from June 1, 2010. The March – May 2011 indicated disappearance is 48.8 million bushels, 17 percent above the same period a year earlier. Oats stored in all positions on June 1, 2011 totaled 67.6 million bushels, 16 percent below the stocks on hand June 1, 2010. The March – May 2011 indicated disappearance totaled 18.7 million bushels, compared with 17.7 million bushels during the same period a year ago. Corn stocks in all positions on June 1, 2011 totaled 3.67 billion bushels, down 15 percent from June 1, 2010. The March – May 2011 indicated disappearance is 2.85 billion bushels, compared with 3.38 billion bushels during the same period last year.

Grain Stocks, All Positions - June 1, 2009-2011

POSITION YEAR	IDAHO				UNITED STATES			
	WHEAT	BARLEY	OATS	CORN	WHEAT	BARLEY	OATS	CORN
<i>1,000 Bushels</i>								
<u>ON-FARM</u>								
2009	6,200	2,900	*	*	140,745	27,010	17,480	2,205,400
2010	6,000	2,900	*	*	209,900	40,440	17,600	2,131,400
2011	2,600	1,500	*	*	130,915	26,040	14,580	1,681,500
<u>OFF-FARM</u> ^{1/}								
2009	12,326	9,215	156	1,783	515,760	61,723	66,619	2,056,027
2010	13,283	14,982	186	2,710	765,737	75,059	62,716	2,178,671
2011	15,420	14,730	153	2,641	729,866	63,318	53,025	1,988,654
<u>TOTAL</u>								
2009	18,526	12,115	*	*	656,505	88,733	84,099	4,261,427
2010	19,283	17,882	*	*	975,637	115,499	80,316	4,310,071
2011	18,020	16,230	*	*	860,781	89,358	67,605	3,670,154

^{1/} Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals and processors. *Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Idaho Onion Acreage Harvested Down 2 Percent

Idaho growers expect to harvest 8,800 acres of onions in 2011, down 2 percent from last year. Onion acreage planted in Idaho is estimated at 9,000 acres, also down 2 percent from 2010.

Nationally, onion growers expect to harvest 153,160 acres in 2011, up 3 percent from last year. Spring onion growers harvested 29,200 acres, up 13 percent from last season. Summer, non-storage onion growers expect to harvest 18,000 acres, down 4 percent from a year ago. Storage onion growers plan to harvest 105,960 acres in 2011, up 1 percent from last season.

Onions: Planted and Harvested Acreage by Season, State, and United States, 2010-2011

Season and State	Planted Acreage		Harvested Acreage		2011 Planted as a Percent of 2010 Planted
	2010	2011	2010	2011	
Spring ^{1/}	28,400	33,100	25,900	29,200	117
Summer					
Non-Storage ^{1/}					
California	6,800	6,900	6,600	6,700	101
Nevada	3,700	3,500	3,700	3,500	95
New Mexico	6,000	5,200	5,900	5,100	87
Texas	600	600	500	500	100
Washington ^{2/}	2,000	2,200	2,000	2,200	110
Summer Non-Storage	19,100	18,400	18,700	18,000	96
Storage ^{3/}					
California ^{4/}	30,100	31,700	29,000	30,500	105
Colorado	7,500	7,600	7,200	7,200	101
IDAHO	9,200	9,000	9,000	8,800	98
Michigan	4,200	4,000	4,000	3,900	95
New York	10,700	10,000	9,800	9,500	93
Oregon					
Malheur	11,300	11,300	11,300	11,300	100
Other	8,900	9,400	8,900	9,400	106
Washington	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	100
Wisconsin	2,000	2,000	1,600	1,700	100
Other States ^{5/}	1,870	1,660	1,870	1,660	89
Summer Storage	107,770	108,660	104,670	105,960	101
Summer Total	126,870	127,060	123,370	123,960	100
United States	155,270	160,160	149,270	153,160	103

^{1/} Primarily fresh market. ^{2/}Includes Walla Walla and other non-storage onions. ^{3/} Yield and production for 2011 will be published October 4, 2011. ^{4/} Primarily dehydrated and other processing. ^{5/} OH and UT.